History and Geography Vocabulary Progression

	Term 1 and 2: History-Focused Driver	Term 3 and 4: Geography-Focused Driver	Term 5 and 6: History-Focused Driver
Year R	Let's Explore Climate and Weather: — Compare and Contrast: — Data Analysis: — Environment: — Fieldwork: community, explore, journey, local, map, outside environment, photograph, place, route, school grounds, street, town, village, walk	Long Ago Artefacts and Sources: antique, archaeologist, artefact, blouse, bonnet, book, cap, car, carpet beater, cassette player, chamber pot, clothes, coal scuttle, coin, costume, exhibit, gramophone, historian, house, jacket, mangle, money, museum, old story, outfit, pen, petticoat, pinafore, pram, radio, shawl, shirt, shorts, stamp, telephone, television, timeline, tin bath, toy, traditional tale, trunk, typewriter, warming pan, washboard British History: —	Animal Safari Climate and Weather: — Compare and Contrast: different, Kenya, same, Serengeti, United Kingdom, village, wildlife Data Analysis: collect, observe, record Environment: conservation, endangered, environment, extinct, litter, preserve, protect, restore Fieldwork: photograph, visit

	Geographical Change: change, locality, now, past, present, then Geographical Resources: aerial photograph, photograph, simple map Human Features and Landmarks: area, building, bus stop, café, church, classroom, hospital, house, journey, office, park, place, playground, road, roundabout, school, shop, sign, space, street, town, traffic light, village, visit Location: country, Earth, globe, holiday, journey, location, map, place, planet, travel, United Kingdom, visit, weather Maps: aerial photograph, feature, journey, location, map, place, route, travel, visit Physical Processes: __	Changes Over Time: change over time, clothes, food, future, kitchen, last week, last year, long ago, memory, modern day, past, servant, tea, toy, Victorian, yesterday Chronology: afternoon, after that, finally, first, last, lunchtime, morning, next, order, then, time, timetable Communication: after that, first, many years later, next, then, yesterday Compare and Contrast: compare, different, dislike, explore, like, modern, old, old-fashioned, older, oldest, past, prefer, present, similar Everyday Life: aunt, brother, celebration, event, family, family tree, grandparent, great-grandparent, heritage, history, memory, parent, past, present, remember, sister, uncle Hierarchy and Power:	Geographical Change: __ Geographical Resources: __ Human Features and Landmarks: __ Location: Africa, Arctic, climate, desert, polar, rainforest, tropical Maps: journey, map, route Physical Processes: __ Position: __ Settlements and Land Use: conservation area, national park Significant Places: __ UK: UK

	Position: above, across, around, backward, behind, below, beside, between, directions, down, follow, forward, in front of, inside, near, next to, on, over, path, road, route, through, turn, under, up Settlements and Land Use: city, live, local, town, village Significant Places: important, school UK: __ The World: animal, atlas, coral reef, country, desert, England, environment, forest, globe, grassland, holiday, journey, land, living thing, local, location, map, mountain, Northern Ireland, ocean, plant, rainforest, Scotland, sea, travel, tundra, United Kingdom, visit, Wales, weather, world, worldwide	castle, crown, duchess, duke, emperor, king, palace, prince, princess, queen, royal, royalty Local History: building, community, local, locality, school Report and Conclude: describe, retell, role play, share, story, talk Significant People: __	The World: Africa, Kenya On the Beach Climate and Weather: __ Compare and Contrast: __ Data Analysis: __ Environment: environment, harm, litter, protect, recycle, wildlife Fieldwork: collect, count, investigate, observe, photograph, visit

			Geographical Change: — Geographical Resources: — Human Features and Landmarks — Location: beach, cliff, equator, globe, map, rock pool, sea, seashore Maps: across, around, instruction, journey, land, location, man-made feature, map, natural feature, over, past, route, sea, through, under Physical Processes: — Position: compass, constellation, direction, east, navigate, north, south, west Settlement and Land Use: beach, seashore

			<u>Significant Places:</u> — <u>UK:</u> island, ocean, sea, UK <u>The World:</u> Antarctic, Arctic, climate, cold place, coral reef, country, Earth, globe, hot place, land, ocean, Pacific Ocean, polar region, salt water, sea, Southern Ocean, tropical place, water
Year 1	<u>Childhood</u> <u>Artefacts and Sources:</u> artefact, comparison, curator, item, material, museum, object, photograph, use <u>British History:</u> coronation	<u>Bright Light, Big City</u> <u>Climate and Weather:</u> autumn, cold, fog, hail, ice, rain, season, snow, spring, storm, summer, sun, weather, wind, winter <u>Compare and Contrast:</u> compare, geographical feature	<u>School Days</u> <u>Artefacts and Sources:</u> artefact, document, evidence, first hand account, object, use <u>British History:</u> —

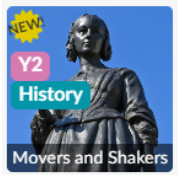
	Changes Over Time: beyond living memory, comparison, different, living memory, similar Chronology: baby, child, decade, family tree, generation, grandparent, great grandparent, order, parent, stage, timeline, toddler Communication: achievement, after, a long time ago, a year ago, before, event, last month, last week, last year, many years ago, now, past, present, then, yesterday Compare and Contrast: clue, difference, evidence, similarity Everyday Life: 1950s, childhood, entertainment, home, job, shop, transport Hierarchy and Power: __	Data Analysis: collect Environment: __ Fieldwork: human feature, observe, record Geographical Change: __ Geographical Resources: aerial photograph Human Features and Landmarks: castle, cathedral, church, concert hall, Ferris wheel, landmark, monument, palace, skyscraper Location: __ Maps: grid map, label, picture map Physical Features: beach, cliff, cloud, coastline, flatland, forest, hill, island, lake, land, landscape, mountain,	Changes Over Time: classroom, equipment, lesson, present day, school day, teacher punishment, Victorian Chronology: after that, finally, first, next, passage of time, then, timeline Communication: after, a long time ago, before, days ago, future, last month, last week, last year, now, on Saturday, past, present, today, tomorrow, weeks ago Compare and Contrast: change, compare, difference, observation, similarity Everyday Life: British Empire, canal, classroom, coal, factory, Industrial Revolution, invention, lesson, machine, mill, poor, Prince Albert, Queen Victoria, railway, rich, rule, school, steam power, teacher, Victorian era

	<u>Local History:</u> __ <u>Report and Conclude:</u> role play, story, writing <u>Significant Events:</u> __ <u>Significant People:</u> Elizabeth I, monarch, significant <u>Our Wonderful World</u> <u>Climate and Weather:</u> __ <u>Compare and Contrast:</u> different, same <u>Data Analysis:</u> collect, data, information	mudflat, natural, ocean, physical feature, river, sea <u>Position:</u> backward, behind, beside, between, cardinal compass point, direction, east, far from, forward, in front of, left, location, near to, next to, north, position, right, south, straight ahead, turn, west <u>Settlements and Land Use:</u> airport, art gallery, capital city, cathedral, church, cinema, city, flat, house, job, landmark, large settlement, live, monument, motorway, museum, park, restaurant, river, road, school, shop, statue, street, theatre, tourist, tower block, travel, work <u>Significant Places:</u> landmark, monument <u>Sustainability:</u> __	<u>Hierarchy and Power:</u> __ <u>Local History:</u> Local event, school history <u>Report and Conclude:</u> discuss, explain, record, writing <u>Significant Events:</u> event, famous, impact, invention <u>Significant People:</u> famous, founder, inventor, legacy, remember, Samuel Wilderspin, teacher

	Environment: — Fieldwork: enquiry, fieldwork, human feature, local area, physical feature, record Geographical Change: — Geographical Resources: aerial photograph, bird's eye view Human Features and Landmarks: — Location: cold place, continent, equator, hot place, Northern Hemisphere, North Pole, Southern Hemisphere, South Pole Maps: atlas, digital map, globe, key, map, Ordnance Survey map, picture map, route, symbol, world map	UK: Belfast, capital city, Cardiff, country, Edinburgh, England, London, Northern Ireland, Scotland, United Kingdom, Wales The World: —	

	<u>Physical Features:</u> beach, cliff, coastline, forest, geography, hill, lake, mountain, ocean, physical feature, river, sea, soil, valley <u>Position:</u> backward, behind, beside, between, cardinal compass point, close, direction, east, far away, far from, forward, in front of, left, location, near to, next to, north, opposite, position, right, south, straight ahead, turn, west <u>Settlements and Land Use:</u> bus station, bus stop, carpark, cathedral, church, city, cottage, farm, feature, flat, hotel, house, landmark, lane, leisure centre, library, market, museum, office, place of worship, pub, restaurant, roundabout, school, settlement, shop, shopping centre, skyscraper, theatre, town, town hall, train station, university, village, village green, village hall		

	Significant Places: — Sustainability: animal, bird, countryside, damage, future, grass, hedgerow, human, insect, litter, meadow, plant, protect, shelter, shrub, tree, wildflower, wildlife, woodland UK: Atlantic Ocean, Belfast, capital city, Cardiff, Celtic Sea, country, Edinburgh, England, English Channel, Irish Sea, London, Northern Ireland, North Sea, Scotland, United Kingdom, Wales The World: Africa, Antarctica, Arctic Ocean, Asia, Atlantic Ocean, Australia (Oceania), continent, Earth, Europe, Indian Ocean, land, North America, ocean, Pacific Ocean, South America, Southern Ocean, water, world		

Year 2	Movers and Shakers	Coastline	Magnificent Monarchs
	 Artefacts and Sources: — British History: — Changes Over Time: change, compare, difference, in the past, now, similarity Chronology: century, chronological order, chronology, date, decade, order, period of time, sequence, timeline Communication: century, decade, year Compare and Contrast: —	 Climate and Weather: — Compare and Contrast: — Data Analysis: compare, difference, explore, similarity Fieldwork: collect, human feature, observe, physical feature, record Geographical Change: erosion, past, present Geographical Resources: aerial photograph Human Features and Landmarks: abbey, amusement arcade, bridge, café, harbour, hotel,	 Artefacts and Sources: artefact, artist, background, clothing, evidence, facial expression, object, painting, portrait, pose British History: Alfred the Great, Anglo-Saxon, Anglo-Saxon Chronicle, battle, Battle of Hastings, Bayeux Tapestry, Church of England, conquer, Elizabeth I, explorer, government, impact, invade, kingdom, Norman, parliament, reign, significance, Spanish Armada, William the Conqueror Changes Over Time: absolute power, Bill of Rights, compare, constitutional monarch, Head of State, model parliament, power, rule, Statute of Proclamations

	Everyday Life: Americas, discovery, exploration, New World, technology, voyage Hierarchy and Power: — Local History: commemorate, local, locality, monument, museum, plaque Report and Conclude: diamond ranking, explain, historical model, order, sort, table Significant Events: — Significant People: achievement, action, activist, artist, Captain James Cook, Christopher Columbus, criteria, Dawson's model, Emmeline Pankhurst, explorer, Henry VII, historical figure, impact, importance, Joseph Lister, lifetime, Mary Anning, monarch, Neil Armstrong, Paul Cézanne, Roald Amundsen, role model,	landmark, lifeboat station, museum, park, shop, statue, street, town, youth hostel Location: — Maps: compass, key, map, picture card, symbol Physical Features: arch, bay, beach, cave, cliff, headland, sandbank, sand dune, stack Physical Processes: erode, erosion, material Position: cardinal point, compass, direction, east, north, south, travel, west Settlements and Land Use: facility, industry, tourism, tourist Significant Places: landmark, monument	Chronology: AD, Anglo-Saxon, century, chronological order, chronology, Commonwealth of England, dates, decade, duration, Gotha and House of Windsor, Hanoverian, historical period, House of Lancaster, House of Saxe-Coburg, House of York, Norman, past, period, Plantagenet, present, present day, reign, Restoration, sequence, Stuart, timeline, Tudor, year Communication: anno Domini, AD, century, chronology, decade, empire, future, government, hierarchy, kingdom, monarch, monarchy, order, palace, past, period, power, present, reign, royal, rule, ruler, significance, sovereign, timeline Compare and Contrast: compare, different, hierarchy, over time, power, similar

	Rosa Parks, scientist, significance, significant, Vasco de Gama, Vincent van Gogh Let's Explore the World Climate and Weather: autumn, climate, cloud, cold, dry season, hot, mild, rain, season, snow, spring, summer, sun, temperate, temperature, weather, weather pattern, wet season, wind, winter Compare and Contrast: characteristic, climate, compare, difference, England, landscape, lifestyle, location, population, season, similarity, size, Somalia Data Analysis: compare, information, table	Sustainability: __ UK: __ The World: Atlantic Ocean, English Channel, Irish Sea, North Sea	Everyday Life: class, control, Domesday Book, feudal system, position, power, role, separated, society, status, wealth Hierarchy and Power: absolute power, baron, bishop, class, classes, control, feudal system, freemen, government, hierarchy, important, king, kingdom, knight, leader, least powerful, monarch, most powerful, peasants, role, rule, serfs, society, status, tenants-in-chief, vassal Local History: __ Report and Conclude: compare, debate, discuss, explain, explore, negative, positive, question, rank, recall, sort, write Significant Events: battle, civil war, death, defeat, divorce, empire, event, invasion, marriage, victory, war

	Fieldwork: conclusion, data, data collection, enquiry, feature, fieldwork, geographical data, graph, human feature, improve, local area, locality, observation, population, record, table, tally, tally chart, visitor, weather Geographical Change: — Geographical Resources: — Human Features and Landmarks: — Location: country, equator, globe, Northern Hemisphere, North Pole, Southern Hemisphere, South Pole, world map Maps: human feature, key, locate, map, physical feature, symbol Physical Features: —		Significant People: achievement, actions, Act of Union, Alfred the Great, Anne Boleyn, Catherine of Aragon, Duke of Normandy, Elizabeth I, Elizabeth II, Harold II, Henry VIII, impact, important, Jane Seymour, monarch, negative, Pope Clement VII, positive, Prince Albert, Queen Victoria, reign, ruler, significant, sovereign, William, William the Conqueror

	Physical Processes: — Position: cardinal point, compass, compass point, direction, east, location, north, south, west Settlements and Land Use: — Significant Places: — Sustainability: carbon dioxide, compost, conservation, damage, deforestation, electricity, energy, environment, gas, landfill, litter, protect, recycle, reduce, reuse, vehicle, water UK: Atlantic Ocean, Celtic Sea, characteristic, city, coast, coastline, country, England, English Channel, forest, grassland, highland, hill, human feature, Irish Sea, island, lake,		

	landscape, lowland, marsh, moorland, mountain, Northern Ireland, North Sea, physical feature, population, river, Scotland, size, temperate climate, town, United Kingdom, valley, village, Wales <u>The World:</u> Africa, Antarctica, area, Asia, Atlantic Ocean, atlas, Australia (Oceania), chart, country, Europe, Indian Ocean, lake, map, mountain, North America, ocean, Pacific Ocean, physical feature, river, sea, South America, Southern Ocean, world continent		
Year 3	<u>Through the Ages</u> <u>Artefacts and Sources:</u> accurate, archaeologist, argument, artefact, assumption, author, Boscombe Bowmen, Cheddar Man, claim, evidence,	<u>Rocks, Relics and Rumbles</u> <u>Climate and Weather:</u> __ <u>Compare and Contrast:</u> classify, compare	<u>Emperors and Empires</u> <u>Artefacts and Sources:</u> account, archaeologist, artefact, benefit, biased, Cassius Dio, claim, drawback, evidence, excavation, exhibit, fragile, grave

	excavation, fact, historian, historical source, hoard, infer, interpretation, Lindow Man, motive, object, opinion, oral, preservation, primary source, proof, purpose, quote, radiocarbon dating, reconstruction, reliability, remains, rigorous, secondary source, Skara Brae, viewpoint, written <u>British History:</u> Bell Beaker folk, boundary, Bronze Age, Celt, country, farming, Iron Age, metalworking, prehistory, Roman invasion, Stone Age <u>Changes Over Time:</u> cause, change, coherent, consequence, continuity, develop, diverse, Doggerland, dynamic, extinct, improvement, influence, permanent, process, progress, shape, temporary, transition	<u>Data Analysis:</u> ___ <u>Environment:</u> __ <u>Fieldwork:</u> account, data, fact <u>Geographical Change:</u> active, continental drift, convergent, crust, divergent, dormant, extinct, long-term effect, mantle, movement, Pangaea, plate boundary, short-term effect, tectonic plate, transform <u>Geographical Resources:</u> data, map <u>Human Features and Landmarks:</u> __ <u>Location:</u> degree, equator, latitude, location, longitude, North Pole, Prime Meridian, South Pole	goods, historian, human remains, interpretation, Ivory Bangle Lady, Julius Caesar, opinion, perceive, quote, reliability, remains, report, represent, rigorous, scientific analysis, Tacitus, translation, version, viewpoint, Vindolanda tablets <u>British History:</u> boundary, Britannia, Celt, Hadrian's Wall, invasion, Romanisation <u>Changes Over Time:</u> cause, change, coherent, consequence, continuity, diverse, effect, impact, influence, result, temporary <u>Chronology:</u> AD, BC, chronological narrative, date, future, Gregorian calendar, historical period, order, past, present, sequence, time, timeline <u>Civilisations:</u> achievement, adapt, alliance, architecture, army, art, beliefs,

	Chronology: AD, BC, Bronze Age, Celt, chronological narrative, date, duration, future, Gregorian calendar, historical period, Iron Age, order, past, present, Roman, sequence, Stone Age, timeline Civilisations: Bronze Age, Celtic, civilisation, collapse, community, craftsmanship, develop, efficient, game, invasion, invention, Iron Age, language, migration, monument, music, peace, poetry, population, pottery, preservation of food, rebellion, religion, revolution, ritual, society, sophisticated, Stone Age, technology, tool, trade, tribe, warfare, weaving Communication: AD, BC, Bronze Age, century, circa, concept, decade, era, Iron Ag, Mesolithic, millennia, Neolithic, Palaeolithic, prehistory, Stone Age	Maps: __ Natural and Man-made Materials: extrusive, igneous, intrusive, metamorphic, rock, sedimentary Physical Features: crust, Earth, inner core, lava, magma, mantle, outer core, pyroclastic flow, volcano Physical Processes: earthquake, epicentre, plate boundary, seismic wave, tectonic plate, tsunami, volcanic eruption Position: cardinal point, compass, east, intercardinal point, north, north-east, north-west, south, south-east, south-west, west Settlements and Land Use: __ Significant Places: Ring of Fire	Britannia, calendar, Christianity, citizen, city state, client kingdom, complex, conquest, construction, craftsmanship, culture, demigod, drama, expansion, fort, frontier, gladiator, Greek, growth, influence, ingenuity, invasion, invention, language, Latin, law, multiculturalism, music, network, Pax Romana, peace, population, religion, Roman, Romanisation, technology, theatre, town, trade, transform, urban, warfare, welfare system Communication: cause, change, clarify, concept, continuity, definition, effect, empathy, question, significance, statement Compare and Contrast: analyse, aspect, compare, con, connection, consider, contrast, describe, devise, difference, different, discuss, enquiry, investigation, observe, pro, same, similarity, trend

	Compare and Contrast: analyse, aspect, common, compare, con, connection, consider, contrast, difference, discern, discuss, enquiry, evaluate, exploration, for and against, investigation, pro, question, similarity, trend Everyday Life: afterlife, Amesbury Archer, art, belief, bronze, ceremony, craftsperson, defence, defensive wall, domesticated animal, druid farmer, feast, fire, games, hillfort, hunter-gatherer, iron, metalworking, music, nomad, poetry, pottery, religion, roundhouse, sacrifice, settlement, stone, tool, trade, warrior, weapon Hierarchy and Power: chief, community, conflict, defence, equal, peace, poor, power, rich, role, social hierarchy, status, tribe, warfare, wealth	Sustainability: __ UK: __ The World: __	Everyday Life: paterfamilias, bridge, ceremony, church, defence, defensive wall, druid, family, fort, god, goddess, Latin,, leisure, merchant, money, pagan, religion, road, Romanisation, settlement, shrine, slavery, soldier, temple, town, trade, worship, writing Hierarchy and Power: absolute power, authority, conflict, consul, control, dictator, elect, emperor, empire, equite, freedom, freemen, government, governor, judge, king, kingdom, lawmaker, legion, lower class, monarchy, oath, ownership, patrician, plebeian, politician, power, power struggles, priest, province, rank, rebellion, region, reign, republic, resistance, rights, role, rule, ruler, senate, senator, slave, social hierarchy, status, structure, tax, upper class, vote, wealth Local History: analyse, belief, culture, identity, impact, international, living

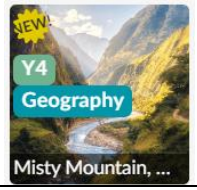
	Local History: living museum Report and Conclude: amend, analysis, articulate, check, conclusion, correct, deduction, expand, express, highlight, historical account, outcome, present, reason, recall, record, reference, reflection, reveal, review, sort, statement, summary Significant Events: Amesbury Archer, Bell Beaker folk, Bronze Age, cause, collapse, consequence, discovery, effect, factor, invention, long term, metalworking, Roman invasion, short term, significance Significant People: Amesbury Archer, Bell Beaker folk, Cheddar Man, Emperor Claudius, Jesus Christ, Julius Caesar		museum, local history study, locality, national, negative, positive, Romanisation, settlement, shape Report and Conclude: conclusion, consensus, Dawson's model, deduction, description, explain, finding, highlight, narrative, non-chronological report, order, plan, present, reason, record, reference, respond, sort, suggest, summary, timeline Significant Events: cause, collapse, conquest, consequence, effect, founding, Hadrian's Wall, invasion, Jesus Christ, long term, Roman, Romanisation, short term, significance Significant People: Agricola, Boudicca, Emperor Augustus, Emperor Caligula, Emperor Claudius, Emperor Commodus, Emperor Constantine, Emperor Hadrian, Emperor Honorius, Emperor

	<u>Our Planet, Our World</u> <u>Climate and Weather:</u> climate, climate zone, pattern, seasonal weather, weather <u>Compare and Contrast:</u> difference, geographical feature, human feature, physical feature, similarity <u>Data Analysis:</u> analyse, city, data first-hand observation, frequency, geographical, interpret, investigation, pattern, primary data, road user, score, table, tally, total, town, village <u>Environment:</u> climate, climate zone, desert, Mediterranean, polar, temperate, tropical		Nero, Emperor Tiberius, Emperor Trajan, Julius Caesar, Tacitus

	<u>Fieldwork:</u> data collection, enquiry, evidence, fieldwork, locality, observe, primary data, sketch map <u>Geographical Change:</u> continental drift, Earth's crust, earthquake, fault, land mass, mountain, Pangaea, plate boundary, supercontinent, tectonic plate, valley, volcano <u>Geographical Resources:</u> atlas, key, map, symbol, world map <u>Human Features and Landmarks:</u> aqueduct, bridge, canal, castle, cathedral, city, house, human feature, lighthouse, monument, motorway, motorway system, national railway, port, road, statue, tunnel, village <u>Location:</u> coordinate, degree, distance, east, equator, globe, latitude, location, longitude, north, Northern Hemisphere, North		

	Pole, south, Southern Hemisphere, South Pole, west <u>Maps:</u> easting, four-figure grid reference, grid reference, grid square, horizontal axis, human feature, location, map, northing, Ordnance Survey, Ordnance Survey map, physical feature, vertical axis <u>Natural and Man-made Materials:</u> — <u>Physical Features:</u> composition, core, crust, Earth, inner core, magma, mantle, outer, state, tectonic plate, temperature, thickness <u>Physical Processes:</u> — <u>Position:</u> cardinal compass, compass, direction, east, intercardinal point, location, north, north-east,		

	north-west, point, south, south-east, south-west, travel, west <u>Settlements and Land Use:</u> agricultural, city, commercial, land use, recreational, residential, rural area, settlement, size, town, transportation, urban area, village <u>Significant Places:</u> — <u>Sustainability:</u> carbon dioxide, carbon footprint, conserve, energy, global warming, livestock, organic, recycle, reduce, resource, reuse, water treatment plant <u>UK:</u> agriculture, amenity, Armagh, beach, Belfast, Birmingham, Bury St Edmunds, castle, cathedral, city, cliff, coastline, county, County Armagh, Edinburgh, England, farming, fishing, football stadium, gallery, Haverfordwest, hill, human		

	feature, industry, Inverness, Inverness-shire, Ipswich, landmark, Leeds, loch, Lowestoft, mars, mining, monument, mountain, Newport, Northern Ireland, palace, parliament building, Pembroke, Pembrokeshire, peninsula, physical feature, river, Scotland, service, Sheffield, St Davids, steel production, Suffolk, Tenby, tourism, tourist attraction, town, town hall, United Kingdom, valley, Wales, York, Yorkshire <u>The World:</u> area, capital city, city, climate, continent, country, Europe, France, Greece, Italy, language, Northern Hemisphere, population, Romania, Russia, state, transcontinental country		
Year 4	<u>Invasion</u> 	<u>Misty Mountain, Winding River</u> 	<u>Ancient Civilisations</u>

	Artefacts and Sources: Accurate, archaeologist, artefact, barrow, belief, biased, burial site, claim, contemporary account, context, craftsmanship, document, evidence, excavation, first hand evidence, grave goods, historian, hoard, intact, interpretation, objects, opinion, owner, preservation, primary source, reconstruction, remains, representation, rigorous, secondary source, Sutton Hoo, use, viewpoint British History: Angle, Anglo-Saxon, Domesday Book, inventions, Jute, Lindisfarne, Norman Conquest, Pict, place name, Roman, rule of law, Saxon, Scot, settlement, social structure, Synod of Whitby, Viking, Vortigern Changes Over Time: aspect, cause, change, connection, consequence, context, continuity, contrast, develop, dynamic, effect,	Climate and Weather: — Compare and Contrast: altitude, bog, delta, downstream, elevation, estuary, floodplain, flow, gully, interlocking spur, lake, meander, mountain, mouth, oxbow lake, physical feature, rill, river, riverbed, source, spring, stream, tributary, V-shaped valley, waterfall Data Analysis: cause, compare, effect, human, identify, map, measure, physical, record, report, research Environment: altitude, altitudinal zone, climate, forest, glacier, habitat, landscape, oxygen, rainforest, tundra Fieldwork: —	Artefacts and Sources: analyse, archaeologist, argument, artefact, belief, burial chamber, claim, decoration, depiction, design, evidence, excavation, form, grave goods, historian, interpretation, material, object, owner, power, rigorous, status, symbol, use, wealth British History: — Changes Over Time: availability, belief, change, develop, economy, efficient, generation, legacy, permanent, rapid, resource, slow, technology Chronology: coexistence, date, duration, future, past, present, timeline Civilisations: abandoned, advanced society, ancient Egypt, ancient Sumer, architecture, army, art, belief, calendar, characteristic, citizen, city, city state, civilisation, civil

	historical perspective, impact, legacy, long term, permanent, process, short term Chronology: AD, BC, century, chronological order, date, decade, duration, era, future, Middle Ages, past, period, present, sequence, timeline Civilisations: Anglo-Saxon, army, art, beliefs, Britannia, characteristic, Christianity, complex, county, craftsmanship, crime, culture, custom, decline, diverse, economy, fall, invasion, inventions, language, literacy, military, money, music, Norman, peace, poetry, politics, punishment, region, religion, ritual, Roman, society, town, trade, tradition, Viking, warfare Communication: Anglo-Saxon, concept, conquer, danegeld, death, empathy, fortified, fortress, historical	Geographical Change: delta, deposition, erosion, floodplain, flow, landscape, meander, rock, sediment, soil, transportation, water, waterfall, wind Geographical Resources: atlas, map, Ordnance Survey map, sample, sampling, satellite map, topography Human Features and Landmarks: human feature Location: — Maps: easting, four-figure grid reference, grid reference, location, northing, six-figure grid reference Natural and Man-made Materials: clay, deposition, erosion, loam, rock, sand, sediment, silt, soil, transportation	war, collapse, conquer, culture, custom, decay, decline, dispersal, emperor, empire, expansion, fall, Fertile Crescent, individual, Indus Valley, infrastructure, invasion, invention, justice, language, leadership, monument, music, natural resource, numerical system, nutrition, order, parliament, peace, peasantry, poetry, population, power, procession, rebellion, religion, replaced, rise, ritual, river, ruin, social structure, society, trade, vital water supply, warfare, writing Communication: achievement, art, city, civilisation, craftspeople, culture, defence, develop, enquiry, evidence, feature, hierarchy, individual, infrastructure, invention, leadership, merchants, pharaoh, port, religion, resource, ruler, specialisation, structure, temple, trade, writing

	question, invade, invasion, kingdom, Norman, overpower, peace, Pict, raid, Scot, surrender, territory, treaty, Viking <u>Compare and Contrast:</u> analyse, compare, connection, consider, contrast, describe, difference, discern, discuss, enquiry, investigation, question, similarity, trend <u>Everyday Life:</u> afterlife, Anglo-Saxon, Briton, Celt, Celtic language, Christianity, craftsperson, defence, farmer, farming, farmland, game, Germanic language, god, goddess, hillfort, home, invasion, longship, merchant, monastery, motte and bailey castle, Norman, Norseman, Old English, paganism, religion, settlement, trade, Viking, village, warrior, worship <u>Hierarchy and Power:</u> allegiance, archbishop, archdeacon, army, baron, bishop, border, castle, ceorl,	<u>Physical Features:</u> anticline, base, dome, face, fault-block, fold, hill, lava, magma, mountain, peak, plateau, plate boundary, range, ridge, slope, snow line, summit, syncline, tectonic plate, tree line, valley, volcanic <u>Physical Processes:</u> change of state, cloud, collection, condensation, condense, cool, evaporate, evaporation, hail, heat, precipitation, rain, sleet, snow, temperature, water cycle <u>Position:</u> cardinal point, compass, east, grid reference, intercardinal point, location, north, north-east, north-west, south, south-east, south-west, west <u>Settlements and Land Use:</u> Crops, energy, farming, floodplain, food, freshwater, goods, habitat, hydroelectric power, irrigate, leisure, natural	<u>Compare and Contrast:</u> compare, contrast, difference, discern, enquiry, exploration, investigation, similarity <u>Everyday Life:</u> afterlife, artist, astronomy, banquet, beer, bronze, calendar, ceremony, citadel, city, craftspeople, cuneiform, cylinder seal, defensive wall, domesticated animal, farming, flood, game, god, goddess, hieroglyph, irrigation, leisure, merchant, music, necropolis, nilometer, nomad, numerical system, papyrus, plough, pottery, pray, public building, pyramid, religion, reservoir, sacrifice, sailboat, scribe, settlement, sewerage system, sickle, surplus, tomb, trade, weapon, wheel, ziggurat <u>Hierarchy and Power:</u> absolute power, army, conflict, control, craftspeople, deity, dynasty, elite, emperor, farmer, government, hierarchy, inherit, invasion, king, kingdom, laws, leadership, lower class, lugal,

	chieftain, conflict, contender, Danelaw, dean, feudal system, freemen, government, heir, heptarchy, hierarchy, invasion, jarl, karl, king, kingdom, knight, land, law, lord, loyalty, monarchy, oath, official, overpower, peace, peasant, poor, power, priest, raid, rank, rebellion, reign, revenge, rich, rival, ruler, serf, settle, slave, status, succession, supremacy, surrender, synod, tenant-in-chief, theyn, thrall, tithe, treaty, tribe, uprising, vassal, warfare, wealth Local History: Community, Domesday Book, human features, international, land use, language, layout, local, national, place names, regional Report and Conclude: account, chronological account, explain, fictional narrative, highlight, historical report, introduction, match, non-chronological report, note, poem, profile, reason, record,	resource, renewable, river, settlement, transport Significant Places: energy, farming, goods, leisure, mountain, natural resource, range, river, settlement, transport Sustainability: __ UK: climate, contour line, grid reference, landscape, leisure, mountain, peak, range, river, settlement, topography, tourism, wildlife The World: Africa, Asia, Australia (Oceania), continent, country, Europe, North America, South America	merchant, minister, monarchy, noble, official, palace, peace, peasant, pharaoh, poor, power, priest, priestess, queen, rich, roles, ruler, scribe, slave, soldier, status, structure, symbol, tax, unite, upper class, vizier, warfare, wealth Local History: __ Report and Conclude: chronological account, deduction, discuss, explain, finding, narrative, non-chronological report, present, sort Significant Events: cause, civilisation, death, destruction, development, displacement, effect, Howard Carter, King Tutankhamun, natural disaster, power, retaliation Significant People: achievement, Cleopatra VII, consequence, devotion, high

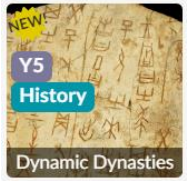
	relevant, respond, reveal, sort, summary, timeline, verbal <u>Significant Events:</u> barbarian, cause, change, consequence, death, destruction, displacement, Domesday Book, effect, natural disaster, Norman Conquest, Offa's Dyke, Pict, power, retaliation, Scot, significance, wealth, withdrawal <u>Significant People:</u> achievement, Aethelred the Unready, Alfred the Great, Bede, Cnut the Great, consequence, Eadwig the All-Fair, Edgar the Peaceful, Edmund I, Edmund Ironside, Edward the Confessor, Edward the Martyr, Edwin, Gildas, Guthrum, Harald Hardrada, Harold Godwinson, Harold Harefoot, Harold II, Hengist and Horsa, King Athelstan, King Eadred, King Harthacnut, King Offa, negative, positive, profile, St Aiden, St Augustine, St Columba, Sweyn Forkbeard, William the Conqueror		priest, Howard Carter, King Narmer, negative, opinion, pharaoh, positive, power, Ptolemy I Soter, respect, role, ruler, Sargon the Great, wealth

	Interconnected World Climate and Weather: climate, climate zone, contrasting climate, desert, equator, Mediterranean, polar, summer, temperate, temperature, tropical, weather, winter Compare and Contrast: — Data Analysis: — Environment: — Fieldwork: chart, conclusion, data collection, enquiry, evidence, fieldwork, graph, hypothesis,		

	improve, interpret, investigation, local area, present, survey, table <u>Geographical Change:</u> — <u>Geographical Resources:</u> atlas, chart, map, physical map, political map <u>Human Features and Landmarks:</u> airport, city, ferry interchange, human feature, interconnection, National Rail network, principal route, railway station, town, train, transport link <u>Location:</u> degrees, equator, line of latitude, mangrove, north, Northern Hemisphere, rainforest, south, Southern Hemisphere, Tropic of Cancer, Tropic of Capricorn, tropics <u>Maps:</u> easting, four-figure grid reference, grid reference, grid square, horizontal axis, human feature, location, marker,		

	northing, Ordnance Survey map, physical feature, six-figure grid reference, vertical axis Natural and Man-made Materials: — Physical Features: — Physical Processes: — Position: cardinal compass point, cardinal directions, compass, compass rose, direction, east, features, intercardinal point, key, map, north, north-east, north-west, plotting, position, south, south-east, south-west, west Settlements and Land Use: aqueduct, canal, leisure, lock, recreation, towpath, transportation, tunnel Significant Places: —		

	<u>Sustainability:</u> bioenergy, biogas, carbon dioxide, fossil fuel, geothermal energy, hydroelectric power, non-renewable energy, renewable energy, solar panel, solar power, wind farm, wind power <u>UK:</u> Anglesey, England, forest, Grampian Mountains, island, lake, Lake Windermere, Lindisfarne, Llyn Tegid, loch, Loch Ness, Lough Neagh, mountain, Mourne Mountains, New Forest, Northern Ireland, Orkney Islands, Pennines, physical feature, Portglenone Forest, Rathlin Island, river, River Bann, River Tay, River Trent, River Wye, Rothiemurchus Forest, Scotland, Snowdonia, United Kingdom, Wales, Wentwood Forest <u>World:</u> Argentina, Belize, Bolivia, Brazil, Canada, Chile, city, Colombia, continent, Costa Rica, country,		

	culture, Ecuador, El Salvador, French Guiana, Greenland, Guatemala, Guyana, Honduras, language, Mexico, Nicaragua, North America, Panama, Paraguay, Peru, religion, South America, Suriname, The Caribbean, United States of America, Uruguay, values, Venezuela, world		
Year 5	<u>Dynamic Dynasties</u>  <u>Artefacts and Sources:</u> archaeologist, argument, artefact, decipher, evidence, excavation, fact, historian, inscription, internet, interpretation, origin, perspective, proof, reconstruction, reliability, researcher, rigorous, significance, source, tomb, translation, validity, Yinxu	<u>Sow, Grow and Farm</u> <u>Climate and Weather:</u> climate zone, cold, desert, frost, humidity, Mediterranean, polar, rainfall, season, temperate, tropical, warm, wet <u>Compare and Contrast:</u> compare, difference, identify, similarity	<u>Groundbreaking Greeks</u> <u>Artefacts and Sources:</u> Caryatid, accurate, altered, archaeologist, argument, art, artefact, artist's impression, author, bias, book, building, burial site, claim, commission, computer-generated, con, creator, cross reference, data, entablature, Erechtheion, evidence, expertise, fact, flattery, Hippocratic Oath, historian, illustration, internet,

	British History: __ Changes Over Time: cause, change, connection, consequence, continuity, effect, legacy Chronology: AD, after, alongside, BC, before, century, future, historical periods, past, present, sequence, timeline Civilisations: advance, advanced society, ancestor, ancient China, architecture, art, belief, calendar, characteristic, city, civilisation, culture, custom, dissolution, downfall, dynasty, empire, expansion, government, Han Dynasty, invention, language, music, numerical system, peace, peasantry, philosophy, politics, Qin Dynasty, religion, ritual, Shang Dynasty, social structure, society, standardisation,	Data Analysis: calculate, compare, conclude, data, evidence, hypothesis, measure, research, summarise Environment: climate zone, desert, feature, humidity, Mediterranean, polar, rainfall, season, temperate, temperature, tropical Fieldwork: data, investigate, observe, question, survey, visit Geographical Change: __ Geographical Resources: __ Human Features and Landmarks: cargo, dock, plantation, shop, supermarket, transport, transportation Location: __	interpretation, material, Myron, opinion, outdated, Parthenon, pediment, perspective, photographs, primary source, pro, proof, Propylaea, reconstruction, reliability, remain, report, rigorous, secondary source, Temple of Athena Nike, Thucydides, validity, viewpoint, visualise, written evidence British History: __ Changes Over Time: cause, change, connection, consequence, continuity, decline, dynamic, effect, influence, legacy, modern world, progress, temporary Chronology: after, alongside, BC, before, contemporary, date, duration, future, historical period, origin, overview, past, present, relation, sequence, timeline

	technology, trade, unity, warfare, Xia Dynasty, Zhou Dynasty <u>Communication:</u> ancestor, archaeology, artefact, civilisation, dynastic rule, dynasty, empathy, empire, government, hierarchy, inscription, interpretation religion, offering, peasantry, period, realms sacrifice, rebellion, revolt, rule, states, translation, treason, warfare, weapon <u>Compare and Contrast:</u> common, compare, contrast, difference, discern, enquiry, exploration, investigation, research, similarity, trend, unique <u>Everyday Life:</u> afterlife, agriculture, bronze, ceremony, craftsperson, defensive wall, deity, ding, farming, flood, generation, god, jade, metalworking, raid, religion, river, sacrifice, settlement, silk, soul, spirit,	<u>Maps:</u> — <u>Natural and Man-made Materials:</u> land, nutrient, soil <u>Physical Features:</u> coastline, desert, forest, grassland, highland, hill, loam, mountain, plain, rainforest, sand, silt, soil, transport links, valley <u>Physical Processes:</u> climate, drainage, fertiliser <u>Position:</u> Compass, contour line, east, grid reference, map symbol, north, north-east, north-west, south, south-east, south-west, west <u>Settlements and Land Use:</u> agriculture, allotment, arable, business, city, commercial farm, crop, farming, floriculture, forestry, housing, livestock, market garden, mixed, national	<u>Civilisations:</u> abandoned, achievement, advanced society, ancient Egypt, ancient Greece, ancient Sumer, Archaic, architecture, art, Assembly, astronomy, biology, Bronze Age, calendar, citizen, city, civilisation, Classical, community, complex, culture, Dark Age, democracy, discovery, diverse, drama, economy, education, ethics, fashion, fresco, government, health, Hellenistic, Indus Valley, influence, invention, Iron Age, justice, language, literature, mathematics, Mesolithic, Minoan, money, morals, Mycenaean, mythology, natural disaster, Neolithic, numerical system, pantheon, parliament, peace, peasantry, philosophy, poetry, politics, population, public building, religion, Renaissance, role, Roman, rule, science, Shang Dynasty, social structure, society belief, technology, theatre, trade, urban, vote, warfare, writing

	symbol, taotie, temple, tomb, tool, trade, warrior, weapon, worship <u>Hierarchy and Power:</u> abdicate, absolute power, advisor, allegiance, ancestor, aristocracy, army, authority, civil servant, civil war, clan, commandery, commoner, conquer, control, corruption, county, decline, defeat, deity, democracy, dictatorship, district, dynasty, edict, elect, elite, emperor, empire, feudal system, government, hereditary rule, hierarchy, increase, influence, internal rebellion, king, land, law, leader, leadership, legalism, lobby, lord, lower class, Mandate of Heaven, middle class, monarchy, noble, official, oppression, peace, peasant, policy, political system, politician, power, powerful, powerless, priest, province, rebellion, reign, revolt, slave, state, successor, tactic, tax, tribe, tyrant, unification, unity, unrest, upper class, warfare, wealth	park, pastoral, rural, town, urban, village, viticulture <u>Significant Places:</u> developing country, equator, South America <u>Sustainability:</u> __ <u>UK:</u> climate, gradient, topography <u>The World:</u> __	<u>Communication:</u> concept, theory <u>Compare and Contrast:</u> compare, consider, contrast, debate, difference, discern, enquiry, exploration, investigation, order, similarity, trend <u>Everyday Life:</u> academy, alphabet, athletics, ceremony, citadel, craftsperson, defensive wall, diversity, farmer, festival, fishing, god, goddess, hunting, irrigation, metalworking, pottery, raid, sacrifice, school, settlement, theatre, trade, university, warrior, writing <u>Hierarchy and Power:</u> Adopt, alliance, army, artisan, city state, collapse, colony, conquer, control, council, councillor, debate, defeat, deme, democracy, dynasty, elite, empire, exile, expansion, farmer, fishermen, gender, general,

	Local History: — Report and Conclude: account, accurate, analysis, articulate, conclusion, discuss, evaluate, findings, narrative, observation, organise, perspective, reveal, sort, summary Significant Events: bronze age, commemorate, Confucianism, Great Wall of China, Han Dynasty, impact, Qin Dynasty, Shang Dynasty, Silk Road, Zhou Dynasty Significant People: Di Xin, achievement, Cheng Tang, Confucius, Emperor Qin Shi Huang, Fu Hao, Huangdi, King Jie, King Wu of Zhou, King Yu the Great		glorify, government, hierarchy, hunter, independent, invasion, jury, king, labourer, law, league, lower class, metrics, middle class, monarchy, monument, navy, peace, periokoi, power, priest, priestess, punishment, rank, rebellion, reform, respect, revolt, rule, slave, soldier, stability, status, tax, territory, thetes, trader, truce, tyrant, upper class, vote, warfare, wealth, women Local History: architecture, column, dome, monument, neoclassicism, painting, pediment, sculpture, symmetry, temple Report and Conclude: abstract noun, account, analysis, articulate, balanced argument check, discuss, explain, narrative, organise, podcast, profile, record, reference, report, respond, sort, summary, table, verbal

	Investigating Our World: Climate and Weather: — Compare and Contrast: Compare, continent, human geography, life expectancy, literacy rate, population, population density, religion, wealth Data Analysis: data, demographic, economic, interpret Environment: animal, aquatic biome, biodiversity, biome, boreal forest, climate, climate zone, desert, desert biome, ecosystem, environment, forest, forest biome, freshwater, grassland, grassland biome, ice sheet,		Significant Events: commemorate, democracy, impact, mathematical and scientific discovery, Olympic Games, Trojan War Significant People: Achievement, Alexander the Great, Archimedes, Aristarchus of Samos, Aristotle, belief, Cleisthenes, Democritus, Demosthenes, Epicurus, Euclid, Hippocrates, Homer, impact, influence, King Minos, Leucippus, Mark Antony, Octavian, Pericles, Phidias, Plato, profile, Pythagoras, significance, Socrates, Thales

	landscape, marine, Mediterranean, mountain, plant, polar, rainfall, savannah, season, taiga, temperate, temperate forest, temperate grassland, temperature, tropical, tropical forest, tundra, tundra biome, vegetation, vegetation belt, weather conditions <u>Fieldwork:</u> — <u>Geographical Change:</u> change over time, industrial growth, population growth, settlement hierarchy <u>Geographical Resources:</u> map, Ordnance Survey Explorer Map, Ordinance Survey Map, time zones map <u>Human Features and Landmarks:</u> airport, A road, B road, canal, city, ferry terminal, motorway, rail, road, town, transport link, transport network		

	Location: Degree, GMT, Greenwich Mean Time, line of longitude, meridian, North Pole, Prime Meridian, South Pole, time zone Maps: contour line, depression, elevation, four-figure grid reference, gradient, hill, mountain, Ordnance Survey map, peak, relief map, sea level, slope, terrain, topography, two-dimensional representation, valley Natural and Man-made Materials: — Physical Features: — Physical Processes: — Position: cardinal compass point, compass direction, east, four-figure grid reference, grid line, human		

	feature, intercardinal compass point, key, locality, location, map scale, map symbol, north, north-east, north-west, physical feature, residential, rural, six-figure grid reference, south, south-east, south-west, urban, west <u>Settlements and Land Use:</u> — <u>Significant Places:</u> — <u>Sustainability:</u> carbon footprint, eco-friendly, hazardous substances, life cycle thinking, recycle, reduce, renewable energy, resource efficiency, reuse, sustainable manufacturing process, waste <u>UK:</u> Brighton, Bristol, Cardiff, distance, Exeter, London, Oxford, Reading, Southampton, relative location		

	<u>The World:</u> Africa, Argentina, Asia, Australia, Austria, Buenos Aires, Cairo, capital city, continent, country, Egypt, Europe, Kuala Lumpur, Malaysia, New Zealand, North America, South America, United States, Vienna, Washington DC, Wellington, world		
Year 6	<u>Britain at War</u> <u>Artefacts and Sources:</u> arguments, bias, Census, context, critical thinking, difference, evidence, fact, first-hand account, interpret, memory, negative, online database, perspective, positive, primary evidence, secondary evidence, similarity, source, verify, viewpoint	<u>Frozen Kingdoms</u> <u>Climate and Weather:</u> diet, insulate, lifestyle, nomadic, settlement, transport <u>Compare and Contrast:</u> climate, climate zone, hemisphere, human, human feature, physical feature, polar, precipitation, season, summer, topography, vegetation, wildlife, winter	<u>Maafa</u> <u>Artefacts and Sources:</u> anonymous, archaeologist, author, bias, books, compilation, dictionary, emotion, encyclopaedia, excavation, glossary, historian, intended audience, internet, interpretation, letter, message, newspaper, Olaudah Equiano, Ottobah Cuguano, poster, primary source, purpose, reliability, secondary source,

	British History: Battle of Britain, Battle of the Bulge, Blitz, conscription, Crimean War, D-Day, Dig for Victory, Dowding System, English Civil War, First World War, Hawker Hurricane, home front, Napoleonic Wars, Norman Conquest, Operation Sealion, RAF Fighter Command, Remembrance Sunday, Royal Air Force, Royal Observer Corps, Second World War, Supermarine Spitfire, surrender, trench warfare, turning point, VE Day, war memorial, Wars of the Roses, weapons technology, Women's Auxillary Service, Women's Land Army, Women's Voluntary Service Changes Over Time: alliance, Allied Powers, appeasement, assassination, cause, Central Powers, change, competition, consequence, decolonisation, defensive trench, expansionism, fascism, imperialism, innovation, international agreement,	Data Analysis: __ Environment: carbon footprint, climate, climate change, deforestation, drought, extinction, extreme weather, flood, fossil fuel, global warming, greenhouse effect, population, recycle, reduce, renewable, reuse, sustainable Fieldwork: Analyse, collect, compare, data, enquiry, research Geographical Change: animal, litter, plant, pollution, protect, tourism, vandalism Geographical Resources: map, satellite map Human Features and Landmarks: home, indigenous, nomadic, population, settlement, tradition, village Location:	usefulness, viewpoint, wording, Zachary Macaulay British History: Zong trial, Abolition of the Slave Trade Act, British slave trade, Equality Act, Industrial Revolution, Race Relations Act, Slavery Abolition Act Changes Over Time: cause, connection, consequence, continuity, discovery, dynamic, effect, impact, influence, long term, permanent, short term Chronology: century, future, historial period, millennium, origin, past, present Civilisations: Ancient Egypt, animist, art, belief, British Empire, characteristics, Christianity, city, civilisation, community, complex, contribution, culture, customs, diversity, economy, Empire of Ghana, evolved, Great Zimbabwe, importance, Islam, justice, Kingdom of Aksum,

	international prestige, League of Nations, long term, militarism, nationalism, Nazi Party, neutral, post-war, rebuild, reparations, restore, rivalry, short term, significant, stalemate, strengthen, technology, tension, territory, warmongering, welfare state <u>Chronology:</u> Battle of France, Battle of Jutland, Battle of Verdun, Brusilov Offensive, cause, chronology, date, First Battle of Ypres, Gallipoli Campaign, key event, Operation Dynamo, Phoney War, Second Battle of Ypres, timeline <u>Civilisations:</u> aircraft, all arms offensive, Allied Powers, artillery, atomic bomb, Axis Powers, battleship, bayonet, Bombe Machine, bomber, bouncing bomb, Chain Home Station, codebreaker, codebreaking technology, Colossus computer, Enigma machine, Gloster Meteor, jet	Antarctic Circle, Arctic Circle, degree, equator, latitude, location, longitude, Northern Hemisphere, North Pole, polar day, polar night, Prime Meridian, Southern Hemisphere, South Pole, Tropic of Cancer Tropic of Capricorn <u>Maps:</u> degree, globe, lines of latitude, lines of longitude, map <u>Natural and Man-made Materials:</u> freshwater, ice, iceburg, natural resources, pollution, salt water, sea ice, snow <u>Physical Features:</u> boreal forest, glacier, iceburg, ice field, ice shelf, mountain, tundra <u>Position:</u> __ <u>Settlements and Land Use:</u> commercial, energy, extract, forest, gas reserve, hydropower,	Kingdom of Benin, language, library, lost civilisation, Mali Empire, mathematics, music, nation, Nok culture, Nubian civilisation, Obeah, pagan, parliament, peace, peasantry, politics, polytheism, populate, religion, social structure, society, Songhai Empire, storytelling, Swahili culture, trade, university, warfare, writing <u>Communication:</u> abstract term, empathy <u>Compare and Contrast:</u> compare, consider, contrast, enquiry, exploration, investigation, reflect <u>Everyday Life:</u> apprentice, artisan, auction, branding iron, brass, bullying, ceremony, church, coffles, cotton, country house, cowrie shell, craftsperson, dancing, defensive wall, discrimination, disease, doctor, domestic servant, enslaver, farmer, festival, first gang, food, fortress,

	engine, Luftwaffe, mustard gas, post-war, preparation for war, radar operator, radar station, radar technology, RAF, rifle, submarine, Supermarine Spitfire, U-boat, V1 flying bomb, V2 rocket, warship, Zeppelin <u>Communication:</u> civilian, combat, conflict, conscription, defence, definition, enquiry, example, genocide, invasion, liberate, name, nation, patriotism, persecution, propaganda, quote, rebellion, resistance, retaliation, sacrifice, significance, surrender, tactic, victory, vocabulary, war <u>Compare and Contrast:</u> action, belief, choice, compare, contrast, decision, difference, impact, significance, similarity, trend, turning point <u>Everyday Life:</u> air crew, air raid, air raid shelter, air raid warden, Anderson Shelter, anti-aircraft gun, antisemitism, army, barrage	mine, natural resource, oil reserve, plantation <u>Significant Places:</u> energy, industry, natural resource <u>Sustainability:</u> __ <u>UK:</u> __ <u>World:</u> __	god, goddess, goldfield, guild, house, hunting, hypocaust, indigenous, insurance, labourer, library, merchant bank, metalworking, missionary, moat, museum, music, NHS, pilgrimage, port, pottery, property, pyramid, rice, rum, sacrifice, salt mine, shackles, slave market, slave ship, solider, stelae, sugar plantation, symbols, third gang, tobacco, tomb <u>Hierarchy and Power:</u> *maafa, mansa,* abduction, abolition, activist, ambush, anarchy, army, assembly, ban, blacksmith, brand, campaign, canonisation, captor, carpenter, charisma, Chartist, chattel, chief, civil war, colonisation, compensation, condemnation, conflict, conquest, conquistador, control, cooler, decline, dehumanisation, democracy, diaspora, discrimination, disruption, divide and rule, driver, emancipation, empire, enslavement, expansion, exploitation, fall, freedom,

	balloon, black out, bomb, bombing raid, campaign, casualty, citizen, civilian, communal shelter, conscription, damage, dogfight, enemy, evacuation, evacuee, food shortage, gas mask, genocide, ground crew, Holocaust, Home Front, hunger, Jewish, landmine, loss of life, naval blockade, navy, persecution, pilot, poverty, protest, radar, radar station, ration book, rationing, reserved occupation, scramble, search light, servicemen, servicewomen, soldier, strike, volunteer, weapon, weaponry <u>Hierarchy and Power:</u> Allied Powers, antisemitism, Axis Powers, colony, Commonwealth, conflict, decision, Eastern Front, fascist dictator, General, genocide, German Luftwaffe, Grand Council, Holocaust, impact, invasion, leader, Lieutenant, Nazi ideology, neutral, oppression, outcome, persecution, political agreement,		government, governor, guerrilla warfare, guns, hierarchy, identity, ideology, independence, indirect rule, inequality, intolerance, invasion, king, kingdom, knights, land, law, leader, literacy, loyalty, manipulation, mansion, marronage, middle passage, military, misrule, monarchy, money, monument, motive, navy, noble, oba, occupation, official, oppression, outnumbered, owner, palace, papal bull, parliament, peace, petition, poor, poverty, power, priest, privateer, privilege, protest, punishment, Quakers, racism, rebellion, refusal, reign, resistance, respect, restriction, revolt, rich, rights, rise, rival, royal court, Royal Navy, ruler, sacrifice, slavery, slave trade, Sons of Africa, status, stereotype, storey, sugar boiler, superiority, systemic, tactics, territory, The Order of Christ, trait, transatlantic slave trade, treaty, triangular slave trade, tribe, uprising, warfare, wealth

	president, sacrifice, surrender, territory, victory <u>Local History:</u> cenotaph, census, commemorative park, commemorative plaque, local, local historical society, locality, monument, war cemetery, war grave, war memorial, war museum <u>Report and Conclude:</u> analyse, analysis, conclusion, detailed answers, discuss, enquiry, evidence, film footage, first-hand account, impact, letter, note, photograph, reason, record, research, written narrative <u>Significant Events:</u> alliance, allied, appeasement, armistice, assassination, battle, central, conflict, declaration of war, defeat, empire, expansionism, fascism, front, Great Depression, imperialism, invasion, League of Nations, militarism, nationalism, neutral,		<u>Local History:</u> — <u>Report and Conclude:</u> account, critical thinking, define, discuss, explain, fact file, findings, historical narrative, mind map, present, presentation, record, report, research, sift arguments, summary, verbal, weigh evidence <u>Significant Events:</u> *Dum Diversas, Romanus Pontifex,* Abolition of the Slave Trade Act, Berlin West Africa Conference, Haitian Revolution, Industrial Revolution, significance, Silk Road, Slavery Abolition Act, Treaty of Tordesillas, Windrush, World Wars <u>Significant People:</u> *Mansa* Musa, advancements, Christopher Columbus, Claudia Jones, Elizabeth I, Henry the Navigator, Ignatius Sancho, improvements, John Blanke, John Hawkins, John Newton, King

	peace agreement, remembrance, reparations, surrender, Treaty of Versailles, victory <u>Significant People:</u> Adolf Hitler, Archduke Franz Ferdinand, Benito Mussolini, dictator, Emperor Hirohito, fascist, Franklin D Roosevelt, Gavrilo Princip, Harry S Truman, Joseph Stalin, leader, Neville Chamberlain, president, prime minister, Winston Churchill <u>Our Changing World</u> <u>Climate and Weather:</u> climate change, cyclone, drought, extreme temperature, extreme weather event, flood, heatwave, hurricane, landslide, sandstorm, severe storm, typhoon, wildfire		Ferdinand II and Queen Isabella of Spain, Lenford Kwesi Garrison, Mary Prince, Mary Seacole, Olaudah Equiano, Olive Morris, Universal Declaration of Human Rights, William Cuffay, William Wilberforce

	Compare and Contrast: — Data Analysis: analyse, collate, conclusion, data, data collection, developing country, factsheet, findings, Global Climate Risk Index, graph, improvement, interviewee, locality, poverty, ranking, report, survey, survey data, traffic data Environment: alpine tundra, aquatic biome, Arctic tundra, atmosphere, biome, burning fossil fuels, carbon dioxide, climate, climate change, climate zone, deforestation, desert biome, extreme weather, forest biome, freshwater, global warming, grassland biome, greenhouse effect, habitat destruction, human activity, interconnection, marine region, overpopulation, population, rearing livestock, savannah, temperate grassland, tundra biome, weather conditions, weather pattern		

	<u>Fieldwork:</u> aerial photograph, conclusion, data collection, enquiry, evidence, fieldwork, geographical enquiry, local area, locality, observation, pattern, report, sketch map <u>Geographical Change:</u> — <u>Geographical Resources:</u> atlas, large scale map, map, Ordinance Survey Explorer Map, scale, scale bar, scale ratio, small scale map <u>Human Features and Landmarks:</u> customer service, farming, fishing, industry, manufacturing, mining, occupation, quarrying, retail, tourism, transportation <u>Location:</u> Antarctic Circle, Arctic Circle, equator, geographical feature, globe, GMT, Greenwich Mean Time, line of latitude, line of longitude, location, meridian, Northern Hemisphere, North		

	Pole, Prime Meridian, Southern Hemisphere, South Pole, time zone, Tropic of Cancer, Tropic of Capricorn <u>Maps:</u> contour line, easting, four-figure grid reference, geographical feature, grid reference, hill, human feature, icon, key, location, mountain, northing, Ordnance Survey map, peak, physical feature, sea level, six-figure grid reference, slope, symbol, topography, two-dimensional representation <u>Natural and Man-made Materials:</u> — <u>Physical Features:</u> — <u>Position:</u> coordinate, degree, east, equator, horizontally, latitude, longitude, north, Northern Hemisphere, position, Prime		

	Meridian, south, Southern Hemisphere, vertically, west <u>Settlements and Land Use:</u> — <u>Significant Places:</u> China, economy, Ecuador, export, farming, fossil fuel, Germany, import, industry, manufacturing, mining, natural resource, ore, Russia, Saudi Arabia, shipping, trade <u>Sustainability:</u> agricultural runoff, biodiversity, biome, carbon footprint, clearcutting, contour strip cropping, deforestation, depletion, ecosystem, endangered species, erosion, ethical, food chain, forestry, fossil fuel, global warming, habitat, irrigation, metal ore, mining, monoculture, natural resource management, oppose, pesticide, pollution, recycle, reduce, renewable energy, reuse, selective harvesting, support, sustainable		

	<u>UK:</u> circular settlement, city, compact settlement, cross-shaped settlement, dispersed settlement, growth, hamlet, linear settlement, occupation, rural, settlement, T-shaped settlement, town, urban, village, Y-shaped settlement <u>World:</u> __		